What is claimed is:

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1. A playing motion capturing apparatus, comprising:

a photoreflector disposed in a position on a string instrument where a player presses strings with fingers, the photoreflector including a plurality of light emitting elements and a plurality of light receiving elements;

a light emitting element driving unit which turns the respective light emitting elements on and off;

a light receiving signal processing unit which outputs a light receiving signals of the light receiving elements and an identification number of the light receiving element;

a string vibration detecting unit which detects vibrations of the strings; and

a fingering information obtaining unit which obtains a vibration signal from the string vibration detecting unit, and the light receiving signal and the identification number from the light receiving signal processing unit.

- 2. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the light emitting elements emit light in a cycle relating to the tempo of a musical piece.
- 3. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the light receiving elements receive light in a cycle relating to the tempo of a musical piece, the light is emitted by the light emitting element and then

reflected by player's finger.

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- 4. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the light emitting element is a light emitting diode which emits red, green, and blue light.
- 5. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the light receiving element is a phototransistor.
- 10 6. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the string vibration detecting unit is a piezoelectric pickup provided at a bridge portion of the string instrument.
- 7. The playing motion capturing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the string instrument is a guitar.
 - 8. A fingering analysis apparatus, comprising:

a receiving unit which receives a vibration signal of each string of a string instrument and identification numbers and light receiving signals of a plurality of light receiving elements along a time series;

a light receiving element number discriminating unit which discriminates the identification number of the light receiving element that outputs a light receiving amount equal to or greater than a predetermined amount based on the light receiving signal from the receiving unit when the vibration signal exceeds a predetermined value;

a finger position identifying unit which judges a position of a

pressing finger from the identification number of the discriminated light receiving element; and

a fingering information saving unit which saves a result of judgment by the finger position identifying unit along the time series.

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9. A fingering analysis apparatus, comprising:

a receiving unit which receives a vibration signal of each string of a string instrument and identification numbers and light receiving signals of a plurality of light receiving elements along a time series;

a finger number judging unit which performs color identification of a finger pressing the string based on the light receiving signal from the receiving unit when the vibration signal exceeds a predetermined value, and judges a finger number of the pressing finger from preset color-to-finger-number information;

a finger position identifying unit which judges a position of the pressing finger from a coordinate position of a photoreflector detecting the finger number; and

a fingering information saving unit which saves the finger number and the position of the pressing finger along the time series.

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10. A string instrument for playing motion capturing, comprising:

a photoreflector disposed in a position on a string instrument where a player presses strings with fingers, the photoreflector including a plurality of light emitting elements and a plurality of light receiving elements; and

a string vibration detecting unit which detects vibrations of the

plurality of strings.

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- 11. The string instrument for playing motion capturing according to claim 10, wherein the light emitting element is a light emitting diode which emits red, green, and blue light.
- 12. The string instrument for playing motion capturing according to claim10, wherein the light receiving element is a phototransistor.
- 10 13. The string instrument for playing motion capturing according to claim
 10, wherein the string vibration detecting unit is a piezoelectric pickup.
 - 14. A string instrument for practicing fingering, comprising:

 light emitting elements disposed in a position where a player presses strings with fingers, the light emitting elements emitting red, green and blue light;

a light emitting element driving unit which turns the light emitting elements on and off; and

an interface which inputs a turn on instruction and a turn off
instruction for the light emitting elements to the light emitting element
driving unit.